Your Digestive Health Checklist

Start today! Keep your gut healthy and happy by following this checklist.



I practise a balanced. moderate and varied diet



I reduce the intake of sugary and oily



I eat more legumes, fruits, vegetables and whole grains than



I reduce stress by being physically active daily





I eat foods that are rich in probiotics and prebiotics every day



I go for annual health screening

This leaflet is part of the Nutrition Month Malaysia (NMM) 2018 "Your Only Choice: Eat Healthy & Be Active" Infographic Kit: Volume 3.

Infographic Kit includes 11 key messages:

- 1 Basics of Healthy Diet
- 2 Stay Active Everyday 3 Eat Fruits and Veggies 8 Go Whole Grains
- for Health
- 4 Be Informed, Make Wise Food Choices
- 6 Start Your Day Strong with Milk

 - 11 Good Bacteria Balance
- 5 Make Time for Breakfast

- 7 Fibre for Health
- 9 Keep Your Heart Healthy
- 10 Healthy Digestive System

Visit www.nutritionmonthmalaysia.org.my to obtain the full set of leaflets and other educational materials from NMM programme.

Vitagen®

Proven for Better Digestion*







and lumpy or watery

Vitagen[®]

















OUR IMMUNITY

and a stronger immune system.

Less Sugar

STARTS FROM OUR GUT

Facts don't lie - 70% of our immunity lies within the gut.

Our gut does more than just help with our digestive process. It also plays a vital role

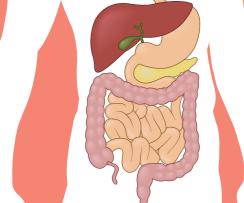
cultures, VITAGEN has been trusted and proven for over 40 years for better digestion

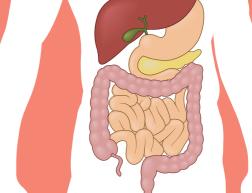
in both our physical and emotional health. Formulated with two strains of probiotic



Healthy

Key to healthier body and immunity















an educational grant from



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Digestive **Health** Matters

Your digestive health is vital for your overall well-being.

The digestive system:

- is made up of the gastrointestinal (GI) tract or gut, in which its main function is to digest food to release energy and nutrients. The latter are absorbed for bodily functions.
- · also functions to eliminate waste material from digestion.
- is a major part of your immune system.

Many people are unaware that the gut is home to a whole population of microorganisms called gut microbiota. They play a vital role to ensure that your digestive system functions efficiently for good gut and immune health.

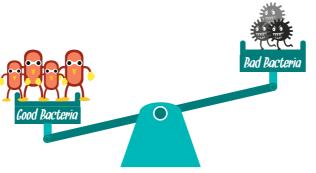


Discover the gut **microbiota**

- · Gut microbiota refers to the entire 'population' of microorganisms that live within the gut. especially in the intestines.
- A healthy digestive **system** (gut) should have a healthy balance of about 85% of good bacteria and 15% bad bacteria.
- It comprises trillions of microorganisms living in harmony and includes about 1000
- different types of bacteria, including "good" and "bad" ones.
- A healthy gut microbiota is the key to ensuring a healthy digestive and **immune system**, as well as production of some vitamins in the body (e.g. vitamin B12 and K) and digest certain food components that the body is unable to digest, such as dietary fibre.

Keeping A Balanced Gut Microbiota

Good bacteria > Bad bacteria = Balanced gut microbiota = Healthy Gut



Good digestive health depends on the balance between good and bad bacteria in the gut. A balanced gut microbiota is achieved when the good bacteria are more dominant than the bad bacteria. A balanced gut microbiota helps to:

Promote

Good bacteria help maintain proper digestion, regular bowel movements normal gut and normal stool, as well as reducing digestive disorder symptoms such as bloating, constipation and diarrhoea



Improve immune response

Approximately 80% of the entire immune system resides within your gut and good immune health depends on good bacteria that line the gut.

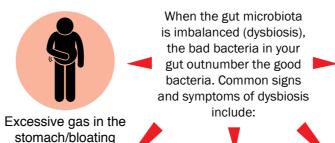


 Good bacteria help form a barrier on the prevent harmfu microorganisms from being absorbed.



They also help to modulate the immune system and improve how it responds to external threats.

Bad bacteria > Good bacteria = Imbalanced gut microbiota = Unhealthy gut









Bleeding, black or tarry stools

Increasing heartburn, stomach

Bad breath

Dysbiosis (imbalanced gut microbiota) can lead to intestinal inflammation that could damage the gut lining. If left untreated, it may cause chronic digestive disorders such as Irritable Bowel Syndrome (IBS), leaky gut syndrome, celiac disease, and colon or rectum cancer.



Constipation and

diarrhoea

You can consume foods containing good bacteria known as "probiotics" to promote balanced gut microbiota. Probiotics are live microorganisms which when consumed in adequate amounts have been shown to provide health benefits to the human body. Benefits of consuming probiotics include promoting better digestive health, leading to stronger immune system.

Tips to **Keep Your Gut Healthy**

Many lifestyle factors affect your gut microbiota balance and its composition. Dietary factors play an important role to improve the balance of gut microbiota and a healthy gut!

Eat a healthy diet

Practise a balanced, moderate, and varied diet every day and reduce the intake of refined sugar and high fat foods.

Include prebiotic-rich foods in your diet

Prebiotics are certain dietary fibres that act as food for the good bacteria and encourage their growth Sources of prebiotics include onion, garlic, asparagus and bananas, or food with added prebiotics, like the widely-accepted fructooligosaccharides (FOS), inulin and galacto-oligosaccharides

Increase vour dietary fibre intake

milk drinks and yoghurt.

Consume probiotic-rich foods

Probiotics help to replenish the

gut with good bacteria. Sources

of probiotics include cultured

Include more legumes, whole grains, fruits and vegetables in your daily

A healthy lifestyle is important to maintain good gut health too. Be physically active, manage stress and go for annual health screening.

Important to note

When choosing cultured milk containing probiotics, make sure the products are labelled with

> Total number of bacteria contained in the product

The genus, species and strair of probiotic used

At least 106

colony-forming units is opened (cfu) per ml or per gram of probiotic culture

Words such

Direction on the storage before nd after the package





